

Ch-7.3 Part of Speech

There are eight part of speech.

- ① Noun
- ② Pronoun
- ③ verb
- ④ Adverb
- ⑤ Adjective
- ⑥ Preposition
- ⑦ Conjunction
- ⑧ Interjection

1. Noun ⇒ A Noun is a name of a person, place, things or idea.

As ⇒ Mary, you, lion, board.

Ex ⇒ ~~Person~~ Aman → Aman is going to school.

- ② Man → The Man is going.
- ③ Woman → A woman is singing.
- ④ teacher → Teacher are teaching these syllabus.
- ⑤ John → John is a bad boy.
- ⑥ Mary → Mary is beautiful.
- ⑦ place America → Elon Musk live in America.
- ⑧ thing → These things are yours.
- ⑨ table → We are sitting on table.
- ⑩ Car → I need a car.

2. Pronoun ⇒ A Pronoun are those words which are used on place of noun. As: He, she, it, I, you etc.

- (i) He is going to Agra.
- (ii) She is playing with a ball.
- (iii) They were asked to leave the restaurant.
- (iv) as they were not using a mask.

- (vi) He was at office when the incident took place.
- (v) She was invited by her professor for the dinner.
- (vi) Her managing skills were evidenced in the event.
- (vii) He is a great football player and can create a career out of it.
- (viii) They were going to the event at 7 Pm.
- (ix) Someone calls me last morning.
- (x) His mother has recovered completely.

3. **Verb** ⇒ A verb is a word which says something about a subject.

As ⇒ go, went, goes, read, reading etc.

- (i) She goes to Agia
- (ii) Does she go to Agia
- (iii) We are coming home in an hour.
- (iv) The train leaves in twenty minutes.
- (v) Cats run faster than dogs.
- (vi) She is going to do laundry.
- (vii) Alcohol causes cancer.
- (viii) He is sitting next to you.
- (ix) He apologized to the teachers.
- (x) The museum will close after an hour.

4. **Adverb** ⇒ An adverb is a word which qualify a verb, an adjective, or another adverb.

As ⇒ fastly, as fast as, very quickly etc.

- (i) Ravi runs fast.
- (ii) Ravi runs very fastly.
- (iii) Justice walks very slowly.
- (iv) His car crashed severely.
- (v) This door opens frequently.
- (vi) He is speaking very gently.

(vii) The trains are generally on time.

(viii) Softly, the rain began to fall.

(ix) She is softly breathed.

(x) She never flirts.

E Adjective ⇒ Adjective are words that describe nouns. They tell us about the quality, quantity or number of a noun.
As ⇒ Brave, much, more, very, most, my etc.

Ex(i) This mango is sweet.

(ii) This is a sweet mango.

(iii) The food was tasty.

(iv) He is a gentle person.

(v) His behavior was cruel.

(vi) He has a sharp tongue.

(vii) This is a perfect example.

(viii) She has a charming personality.

(ix) He is very passion about his work.

(x) The sunset was fantastic.

F Preposition ⇒ A preposition is a word that used ^{to} place a noun or noun phrase or pronoun to show the relation between or the things.
As ⇒ What did you see in the drawer? Below.

(i) They go to school.

(ii) I always go to work by train.

(iii) Her house is across the street.

(iv) I live near the sea.

(v) I can meet you in an hour.

(vi) I live in London.

(vii) My home is between library and home.

(viii) Where are you from?

(ix) Put your laptop away.

7. Conjunction ⇒ "A conjunction is a word which joins together sentences and some times words as well as, two or more phrases or clauses".
As ⇒ Either, Since, and etc.

- Ex (i) There is a man who is my friend.
 (ii) Either Vikas or Aksh has left this book etc.
 (iii) Since I see you, I am better.
 (iv) Dogs bark and birds chirp.
 (v) Father returned home after it had stopped raining.
 (vi) Fair and gentle go a long way in a day.
 (vii) Above all else, health and strength are paramount.
 (viii) We are freshmen, but we can work on this.
 (ix) You have to pay for this loss.
 (x) Eat to live, but not live to eat.

8. Interjection ⇒ An interjection is a word or phrase used to express a feeling or request or demand something.
As ⇒ Well done!, Oh!, Ouch!, Listen!; etc, what's up.

Example: 1 ⇒ Ouch! It is Painful.

2 ⇒ Ah! have won.

3 ⇒ Ah! It feels good.

4 ⇒ Wow! what a beautiful house.

5 ⇒ Bravo! you played well.

6 ⇒ Oh! we lost him.

7 ⇒ Yes! we are right.

8 ⇒ No! I can't do that.

9 ⇒ Hi! How are you.

10 ⇒ Yeah! you need a break.

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